



NAME: \_\_\_\_\_  
Number of order: \_\_\_\_\_

**1. The present perfect tense is used when:**

1. **Talking about actions or experiences at an unspecified time in the past:**
  - Example: *I have visited Japan.* (We don't specify when.)
2. **Talking about past actions or experiences that are connected to the present.**

It is formed by using the auxiliary verb "have" (or "has" for the third-person singular) followed by **the past participle of the main verb.**

Example:

(I / YOU / We / They) have cleaned my room.

(She/He/ It) has finished her homework.

**2. Negative Form:**

To form the negative form of the present perfect tense, we use the auxiliary verb "have not" (or "has not" for the third-person singular) followed by the past participle of the main verb.

Example:

Long Form	Short form
I have not visited the park.	I haven't visited the park.
He has not eaten his lunch.	He hasn't eaten his lunch.

**3. Interrogative Form:**

To form the interrogative form of the present perfect tense, we invert the subject and the auxiliary verb "have" (or "has" for the third-person singular). The past participle of the main verb comes after the auxiliary verb.

Example:

Have you read the book?

Has she finished her project?

**4. Time expressions** used with the present perfect.

(already, just, recently, since, for, yet)

Yet: has a negative meaning.     ///     Example: I **haven't finished** my project **yet**.

IRREGULAR VERBS INFINITIVE	PAST SIMPLE	PAST PARTICIPLE
1. (Be) Am / is	Was	Been
2. (Be) Are	Were	Been
3. Become	Became	Become
4. Begin	Began	Begun
5. Bite	Bit	Bitten
6. Blow	Blew	Blown
7. Break	Broke	Broken
8. Buy	Bought	Bought
9. Catch	Caught	Caught
10. Choose	Chose	chosen
11. Come	Came	Come
12. Do	Did	Done
13. Draw	Drew	Drawn
14. Drink	Drank	Drunk
15. Eat	Ate	Eaten
16. Fall	Fell	Fallen
17. Find	Found	Found
18. Get	Got	Got
19. Give	Gave	Given
20. Go	Went	Gone
21. Have	Had	Had
22. Know	Knew	Known
23. Make	Made	Made
24. Read	Read	Read
25. Say	Said	Said
26. See	Saw	Seen

27. Swim	Swam	swum
28. Stand	Stood	Stood
29. Take	Took	Taken
30. Teach	Taught	Taught
31. Throw	Threw	Thrown
32. Understand	Understood	Understood
33. Write	Wrote	Written
34.		
35.		
36.		
37.		
38.		
39.		
40.		

**Activity 1.**

**Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb in the present perfect tense. Then circle the time expression.**

- a) My friends \_\_\_\_\_ (already /finish) their homework.
- b) My brother \_\_\_\_\_ (play) soccer since 2000.
- c) My sister \_\_\_\_\_ (not/ read) three books yet.
- d) We \_\_\_\_\_ (recently/ visit) the zoo.
- e) My father \_\_\_\_\_ (just / tidy) his room.

**Activity 2.**

**Write two simple sentences using the present perfect tense. (What have you been up to lately?).**

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